J.E. COULTER ASSOCIATES LIMITED

Consulting Engineers in Acoustics, Noise & Vibration

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DRAFT

April 27, 2022

Regional Municipality of Halton 1151 Bronte Road Oakville, ON L6M 3L1

Attention: Chris Barnett

Re: Peer Review of Noise Impact Assessment

Nelson Aggregate Quarry Extension

Burlington, Ontario

At the request of the Region of Halton, J.E. COULTER ASSOCIATES LIMITED has conducted a peer review of the Noise Impact Assessment Study for the Nelson Aggregate Quarry Extension, prepared by HGC Ltd., dated November 15, 2021 and April 22, 2020. The Acoustic Assessment Report of the Halton Asphalt Supply located in the quarry, dated April 27, 2021 and February 7, 2020, was also reviewed. The Planning Justification Report and ARA Statement dated April 2020 mentions that Nelson Aggregate Co. is applying for a maximum tonnage of 2 million tonnes per year; however, they plan on extracting an average of 1 million tonnes per year. We understand the idea behind the larger figure is that occasionally there might be a surge in volume and the surge would be taken up by the larger figure. As per MECP's NPC 300, the evaluation should be for the predictable worst case, which would be the peak of the surge of 2 million tonnes per year.

Background

The Nelson Aggregate quarry is located at 2433 No. 2 Side Road, Burlington. It is bounded by Guelph Line to the west, No. 2 Side Road to the south, Cedar Springs Road to the east, and Colling Road to the north. See Figures 1 and 2 in Appendix for a Key plan.

The site is an open aggregate quarry employing mobile equipment to extract and transport raw materials to stationary processing equipment (screeners and crushers). The processed aggregate products are shipped via highway transport trucks. A hot-mix asphalt plant is also supposed to be located inside the quarry.

Nelson Aggregate currently proposes two new extraction areas referred to as the West Extension and South Extension. The extraction activities and processing of aggregate for the proposed extensions will occur from 07:00 to 19:00 hours on Monday to Friday. The shipping of aggregate products is proposed to occur from 06:00 to 19:00 hours but could occur on a 24-hour basis. The asphalt plant is proposed to operate on a 24-hour basis.

Criteria

There are existing residences located all around the site. The acoustical environment in the area is characterized as a Class 2 area in accordance with the MECP guidelines in NPC-300. The

MECP assertion regarding the Class of the area is provided with a caveat that the planning authority is required to be in agreement with this characterization. In this case, such an agreement would pivot on whether or not the roadway traffic generated ambient sound was a simple substitution of the activity for the past many years or if the starting point of the evaluation was with the operations starting from the closure of existing gravel operations. It would be most helpful if the ambient noise from the individual roadways is mapped. This would identify that the nighttime period is very sensitive (2 trucks per hour shipping). There would be two versions for ambient noise, with and without the quarry operation.

The Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks' (MECP's) applicable criteria to a site such as this are found in its publication *NPC-300* "Environmental Guide for Noise, Stationary and Transportation Sources – Approval and Planning."

MECP considers activities generated by fixed or mobile sources of noise within non-transportation facilities to be stationary sources. *NPC-300* basically states the average noise of the stationary source should not exceed the average noise of the roadway traffic during the same hourly time period or the exclusion limits, whichever is higher. The exclusion limit is the lowest value of sound level limit at a specific point of reception for the stationary source (i.e., the sound level limit when the background sound level is below this exclusion limit).

For Class 1 areas (Urban), the exclusion limits that apply are 50 dBA L_{eq} during the daytime (07:00–19:00 hours) and 50 dBA L_{eq} during the evening (19:00–23:00 hours). For Class 2 areas, the criterion levels that apply are 50 dBA L_{eq} during the daytime and 45 dBA L_{eq} during the evening hours and, for Class 3 areas, the criterion levels that apply are 45 dBA L_{eq} during the daytime and 40 dBA L_{eq} during the evening hours.

A "stationary noise source," to which the guideline applies, is defined in the interpretation section of the MECP guideline as being everything on a property, with a series of exceptions. The time period over which the sound is averaged is 1 hour.

Recommendations

- 1. This acoustic report should clarify if the existing quarry and the proposed extension will operate simultaneously until the existing licence expires. The report should also outline how truck traffic will be managed when the existing quarry, the proposed extension, and the asphalt plant operate simultaneously. It appears there is no limitation as to when the extension can operate. The additional operations could trigger a 5 dB impact from activity on the property and along some of the access routes for shipping. 5 dB is the measure of significant impact if shipping times are not limited.
- 2. The report should clearly state that Jacobs brakes will not be used on site to manage speed when descending. Provisions should be made to suspend truck operators that use Jacob breaks on site.
- 3. The ambient sound levels calculated in STAMSON are used to justify the use of Class 2 sound level criteria for the receptors surrounding the quarry. Detailed tables of the ambient sound levels should be provided to justify the surrounding area designation as Class 2.
- 4. The background sound levels could not be measured in the field as the current sound levels produced by the quarry are significant enough that it would dominate the ambient sound levels. No further field observations were conducted nor were any monitoring data provided.

The report indicates that the site operations are not meeting the current MECP sound guidelines. The site noise may be louder than the ambient, which puts the existing operations out of compliance with the current guidelines.

- 5. The report states that the parts of the quarry and asphalt plant (shipping material in and out) will operate at night. 2nd Line east of Highway 6 is shown as having 0 to 2 trucks per hour during the early morning periods. This will create a Class 3 environment at Receptors R4 to R8 and drop the minimum exclusion limit to 40 dBA. This will result in the sound levels from the Nelson Quarry being above the guideline limits at Receptors R4 to R7 and other receptors along the haul route. With no additional mitigation recommended, nighttime operation involving shipping is guestionable.
- 6. Broadband backup beepers (hiss) should be used as an alternative to the tonal beepers currently being used. They are noticeably quieter than the standard beepers when heard indoors and cost ~\$200 or so to equip each construction vehicle. Not every vehicle will be captive to the operation, so a complete changeover will take some time. They have been used successfully on the Toronto Eglinton LRT construction project.
- 7. A quiet drill with a sound power of 109 dBA has been used in the analysis and has been assumed to operate at all areas on the quarry. This will require the use of a special drill such as the Atlas Copco ROC D9C silenced hydraulic, down-the-hole drill and should be noted clearly in the report. Standard drills typically have a sound power of 115 to 120 dBA. The site plan condition should state that the quiet drill, which is about 8 dB quieter than an average drill, be used on site everywhere.
- 8. The noise reports discuss briefly the MECP notion of predicable worst case for the analysis. This would be the case when the weather is calm (minimum leaf noise), often at night and during a local temperature inversion. The combination of light winds in the evening or early morning often results in the worst-case scenario. It is often the result of idling trucks lining up at the gate of a quarry awaiting opening.
- 9. NPC-233, one of the report's references, states in Section 8-4 that the sound level analysis should include mapping of the existing level of road traffic in the vicinity of the proposed site and the increase in such traffic due to the plant's operation, projected for at least 10 years into the future. The truck routes to/from the quarry have not been considered as it is assumed that truck traffic from the extension will replace the current truck traffic and will therefore not cause an increase in sound levels. However, residences along the haul route may have been under the impression that the existing quarry was nearing exhaustion and the sound levels from truck traffic would be reduced once the material in the existing quarry was exhausted.
- 10. Ambient sound levels were calculated in STAMSON version 5.04 using traffic data of the surrounding roadways. The ambient sound levels could not be measured as the existing quarry operates throughout the year. Calculated sound levels when the quarry extensions are in operation were within the applicable MECP noise criteria at all receptors. Once either quarry extension is operational, a noise monitoring program should be implemented to corroborate the predicted sound levels at the receptors selected in the report. A monitoring program for the predictable worst-case scenario should be prepared ahead of time and should account for wind direction. The monitoring should be conducted when the quarry is operating at full capacity. A similar monitoring program should be implemented once the other extension is operational.

- 11. The noise report states there is no vibration on site. This is a very unlikely during the blasting phase of work. During blasting in close proximity to the residences, we would expect to feel vibration. It may fall within the MECP draft vibration guideline and, as such, not be a concern, but it is very likely that some of the neighbours will sense the pulses in the ground.
- 12. We noted that in the noise model, the quarry is modelled as an intermediate surface for ground absorption. Our experience includes pits and quarries whose bases, when covered in fine dust particles and water, act hard acoustically.

Conclusions

The major change that has been the requested by Nelson is to increase the quantity of the area to be licensed, to allow for surges in material flow. Up to twice the material is being requested as stated in the documents of the applicant. Without measures to reduce the noise of the truck routes and the noise of the equipment, there will be impacts as a result of the condensed work load and added noise from the Asphalt Plant. Adding the licenses of the south and west extension and increasing the asphalt plant work load and nighttime shipping operations shipping have the makings of doubling the noise sources. MECP calls for evaluation for the "predictable worst case scenario" and these conditions could potentially be worse by 3 to 4 times than the existing conditions. Mitigation measures are going to be needed to control the excess noise. The evaluation for noise from the truck routes has been forwarded to the Region's Traffic consultant.

We trust the above will assist in your review of this project. Should there be any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Yours truly,

J.E. COULTER ASSOCIATES LIMITED

John E. Coulter, B.A.Sc. P.Eng.

Brendon Colaco, B.A.Sc.

JEC:BC:pt

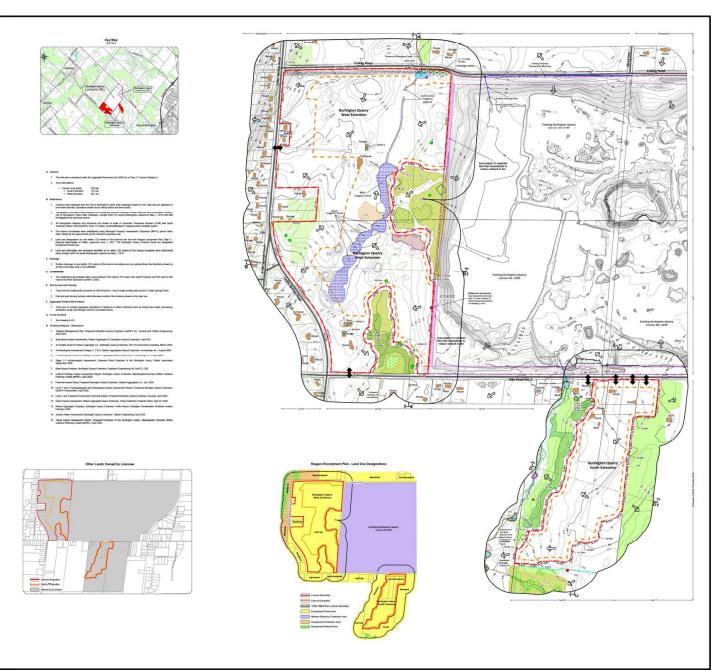
Enclosure

APPENDIX A Site Plan

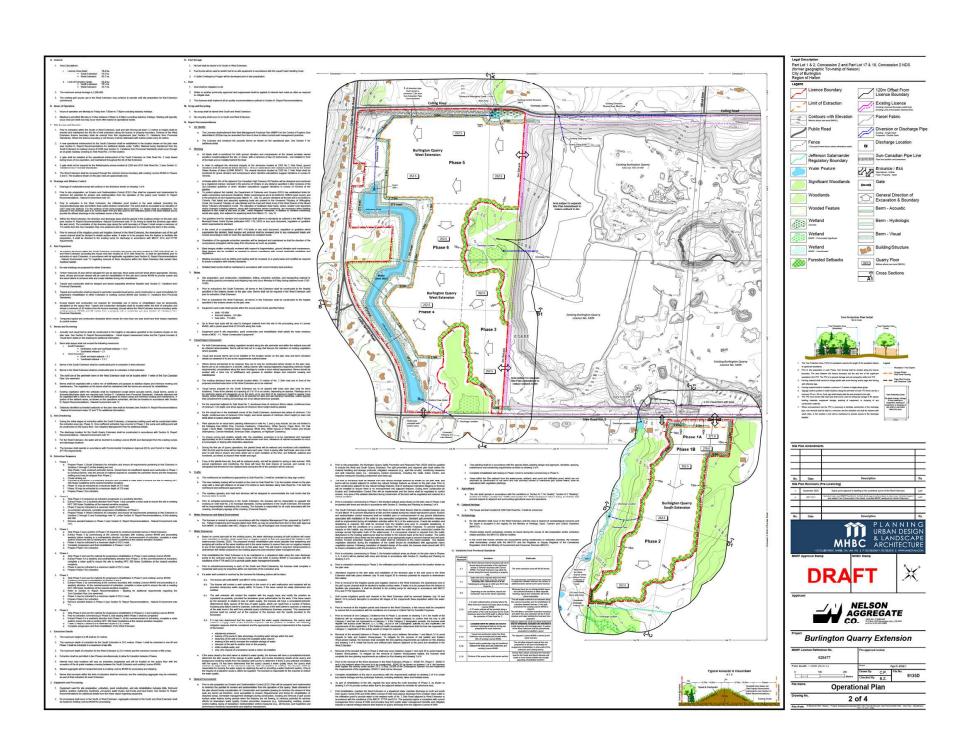


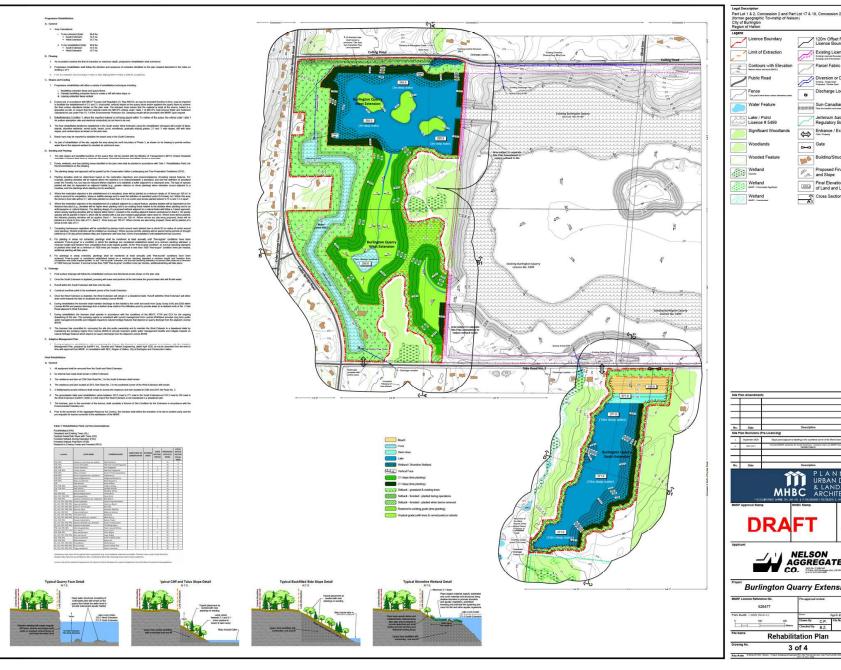


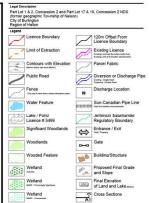












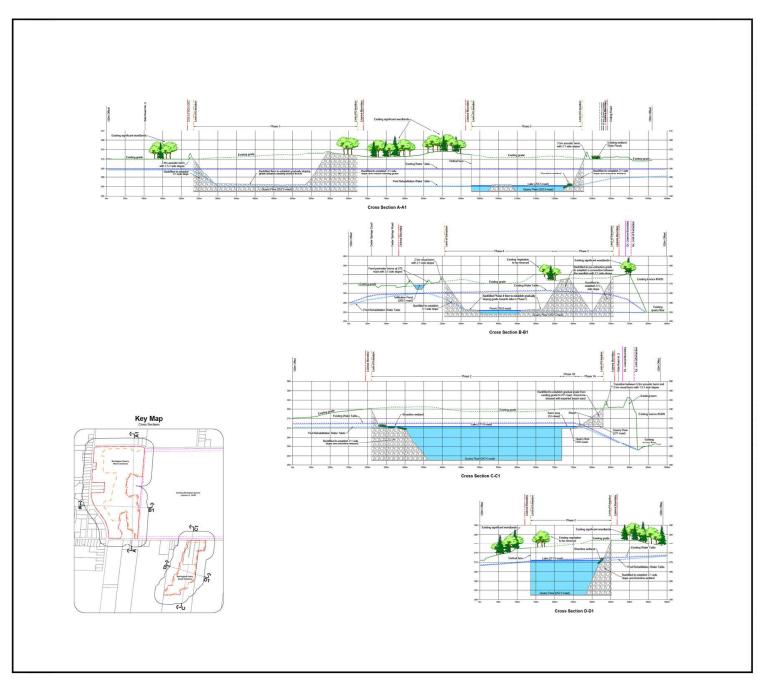


Rehabilitation Plan

3 of 4

9135D

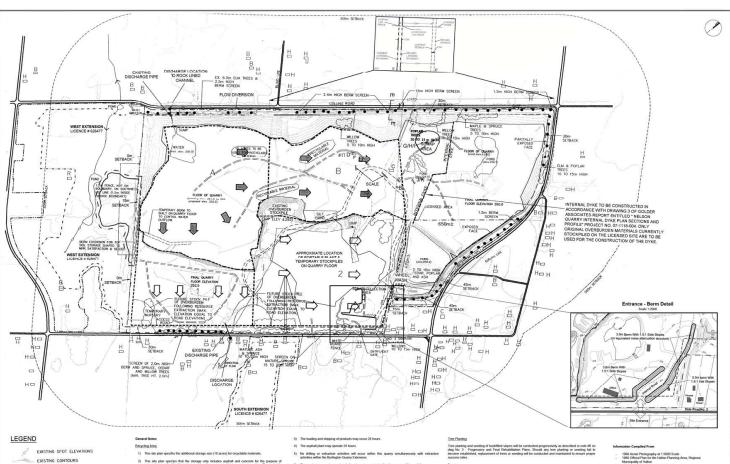
626477





^{*} Burlington Quarry Extension

Cross Sections 4 of 4 9135D



- · - - BOUNDARY OF LICENSED AREA

-- - SETBACK LIMITS EXISTING 1.2m FENCE ON BOUNDARY

of b ENTRANCE GATES

ACTIVE QUARRY FACE TREED AREAS/WOODLOTS/SCREENS == = HAUL ROUTES/INTERIOR ROADWAYS

AREA STRIPPED OF TOPSOIL/OVERBURDEN

EARTH BERM SCREEN

AGGREGATE STOCKPILE MAXIMUM HT, 20.0m 1 APPROXIMATE SECURIOR OF EXPROSIMENT (UPPER LIFTS) A APPROXIMATE SEQUENCE DI EXTRACTION (LOWER LIFTS)

APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY
BETWEEN STACES

DIRECTION OF EXTRACTION DIRECTION OF EXTRACTION

---- EXTENSION LICENCE BOUNDARY - - - EXTENSION LIMIT OF EXTRACTION

- FLOW DIVERSION / DISCHARGE PIPE PROPOSED ENTRANCE / EXIT WITH GATE

- 4) Phase 2 will be extrated in an easterly direction in a single lift (20-25m) down to the shale layer
- As required, the eisting processing plant will be removed and a new portable plant will be established on the quary floor (as shown).
- This Phon points to agricipate, extended of this Durlington Streiny Cedencies to be tension for processing and depping. The Burlington Quarry South Extension will transport again and agrader consisting on No. 2 Scienced in the location stream on the Part. The Burlin West Extension will transport against a contract of the process of th
- On-site Operations

Source	[dBA re: 10 ⁻¹² Watts]
Front-end Loader - Processing Area	101
Jaw Crusher	113
Cone Crusher (a set of two)	117
Screen Plant	123
Power Generator	109
Moving Hauf Truck	114
Moving Highway Truck	101

Water Discharge

/ariations from Control and Operation Standard

Section 0.13 Standard	Variation	Rationale
(3)(a)	The west licence boundary will not be ferced.	The west toence boundary abuts adjacent Licence # 625477 and additional land which are owned by the same licensee.
(1)1 & (1)9	Gales will not be required where haut roads cross the common branching with the World Extension (Licence # 626477).	This will eliminate constraints to the movement of any ignored behavior bronces and access to additional lands owned by the same licensee.
(1)101	A 0 metre setback will be provided where the licence boundary abuts the West Extension (Licence # 626477).	This will enable material to be extracted along the common boundary and for rehabilitation to transition between licences.
(1)9 & (1)11	Excavation within the setback will occur to construct hydrological features and an access point for the South Extension.	Setbacks shall be temporarily excavated and disturbed to install diversion and discharge pipes as well as to construct an at grade roadway crossing on Side Road No. 2.
(1)13.i	Topsol and overburden may be temporarily located within 30m of the West Extension (Licence # 636477).	The adjacent Licence # 625477 is owned by the same licensee.
(1)17 & (1)18	Topsoil and/or overburden may be transferred between this licence and the West and East Extensions (Licence # 626477).	This will allow shripped material from sife preparation to be used immediately for progressive rehabilitation in other parts of this licence or the extensions.
		Vertical faces above and below the final lake

AURORA DISTRICT



ORIGINAL SITE PLANS PREPARED BY





SITE DESCRIPTION AND STATISTICS PT. LOTS 1 & 2, CONC. 2 & 3 CITY OF BURLINGTON
REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF HALTON

LICENSED AREA (ha) LICENCE NO. 5499 LICENCE NO. 5657 202.1

TOTAL 218.3 TOTAL AREA TO BE EXTRACTED (both lice

BUILDINGS WITHIN QUARRY BOUNDARY

OFFICE PORTABLE SCALE HOUSE FUEL PUMPS LUNCH ROOM ASPHALT PLANT ASPHALT PLANT
ASPHALT CONTROL ROOM
STORAGE SHED #1
STORAGE SHED #2
STORAGE SHED #3
PORTABLE OFFICE TRAILER

5mX5mX5m 120mX30mX15m 30mX15mX9m 5mX10mX3m 4mX5mX3m 7mX5mX3m 10mX5mX3m 10mX5mX3m PORTABLE OFFICE TRAILER

211 ha

LEGEND OF BUILDINGS WITHIN 500m OF QUARRY BOUNDARY

- HOUSE BARN COMMERCIAL BUILDING Le. GAS BAR RECREATION BUILDING Le. GOLF CLUBHOUSE

ne Die	on Amendmen	es .	
			-
-	-		-
12	21/09/10	UPDATE NUMBERING FOR CONTROL AND OPERATION STANDARDS	CI
11	21/04/19	INTEGRATION OF BURLINGTON QUARRY EXTENSION (LICENCE # 626477)	CJ
93	1962/14	REMOVALRELOCATION OF BUILDINGS/STRUCTURES ON-SITE	L
9	12/01/26	REVISE FUEL STORAGE NOTE #6 ON PAGE 2 OF 4	U
8	0/112(0)	REVOLE INTERNAL DYKE	L
7	06/11/02	REDUCTION OF LICENSED BOUNDARY	D
6	05/09/18	REVISE LOCATION OF SCRAP AREA	L
5	96/10/26	ADDITIONAL RECYCLABLE MATERIAL STORAGE	P.0
4	97/03/05	REVISED AS PER MINISTRY COMMENTS	P.3
3	02/00/15	HEVERED AS PER MINISTRY COMMENTS	K.G
2	92/10/16	REVISED AS PER CLIENT COMMENTS	6,8
.1	92/10/08	REVISED PLANS AS PER MNR COMMENTS	OW





Burlington Quarry NELSON **AGGREGATE** CO., 2433 No. 2 Siderald P.O.Box 1070 Busington On. LTR 4.8 phone: (905) 335-5250

OPERATIONAL PLAN

2 OF 4