











# Agenda

Time	Focus
5 p.m.	Updates on COVID-19 vaccine roll-out in Halton – Dr. Hamidah Meghani, Halton Region's Medical Officer of Health
5:30 p.m.	Questions and Answer session – Dr. Hamidah Meghani, Dr. Joanna Oda and Dr. Deepika Lobo, Halton Region Public Health

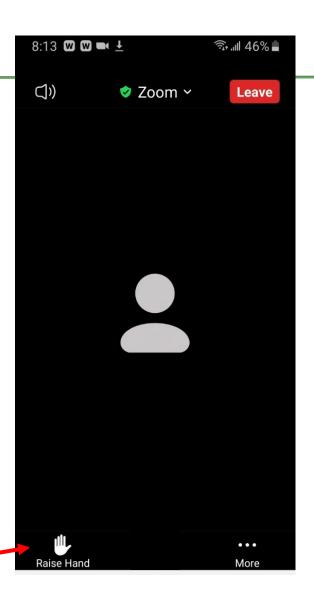


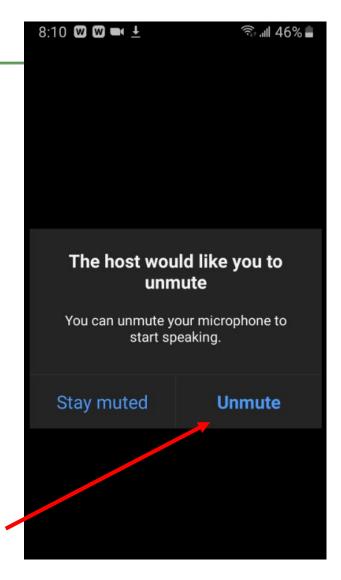




# Housekeeping

- If you run into technical difficulties, please email Niels.Rasmussen@halton.ca
- If you don't have a microphone on your device, email your question to doctors@halton.ca







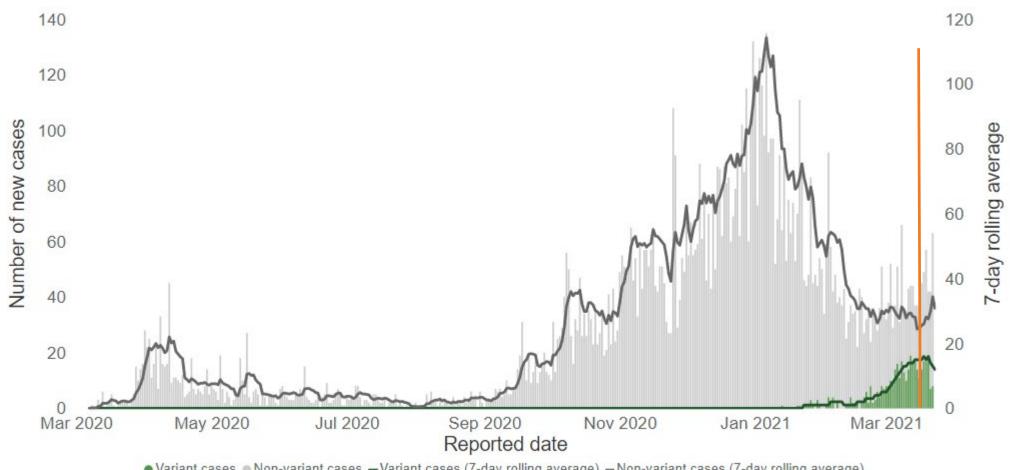








### **COVID-19 cases in Halton**



Total cases: 10,457

Active: 320

Resolved: 9,937

Deceased: 200

◆ Variant cases ◆ Non-variant cases ← Variant cases (7-day rolling average) ← Non-variant cases (7-day rolling average)



Fig: Number of new COVID-19 cases in Halton residents, by reported date and variant status, Mar 1 2020-Mar 22 2021







# **COVID-19 variants in Halton (I)**

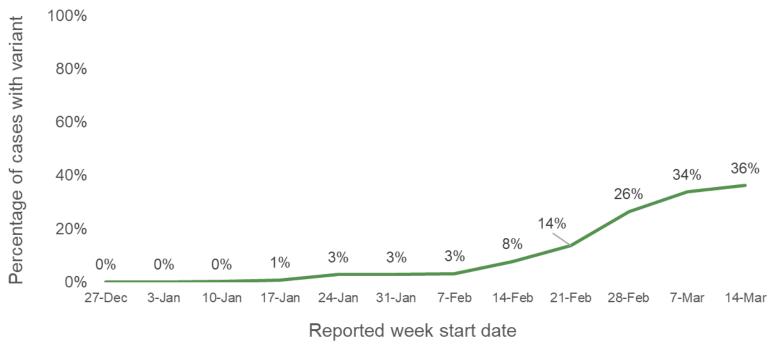


Fig: Percentage of new COVID-19 cases in Halton residents with confirmed or likely variant, by reported week, Dec 27 2020-Mar 20 2021

#### **Doubling time**

- Variant cases: ~1.7 weeks
- Non-variant cases: ~12.6 weeks

#### Reproduction number

- Variant cases: 1.1
- Non-variant cases: 0.8









# **COVID-19 variants in Halton (II)**

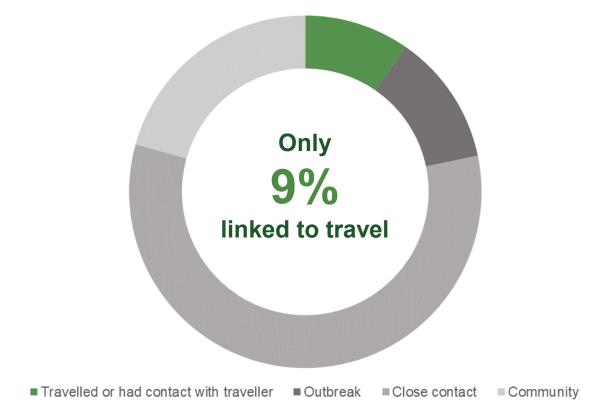


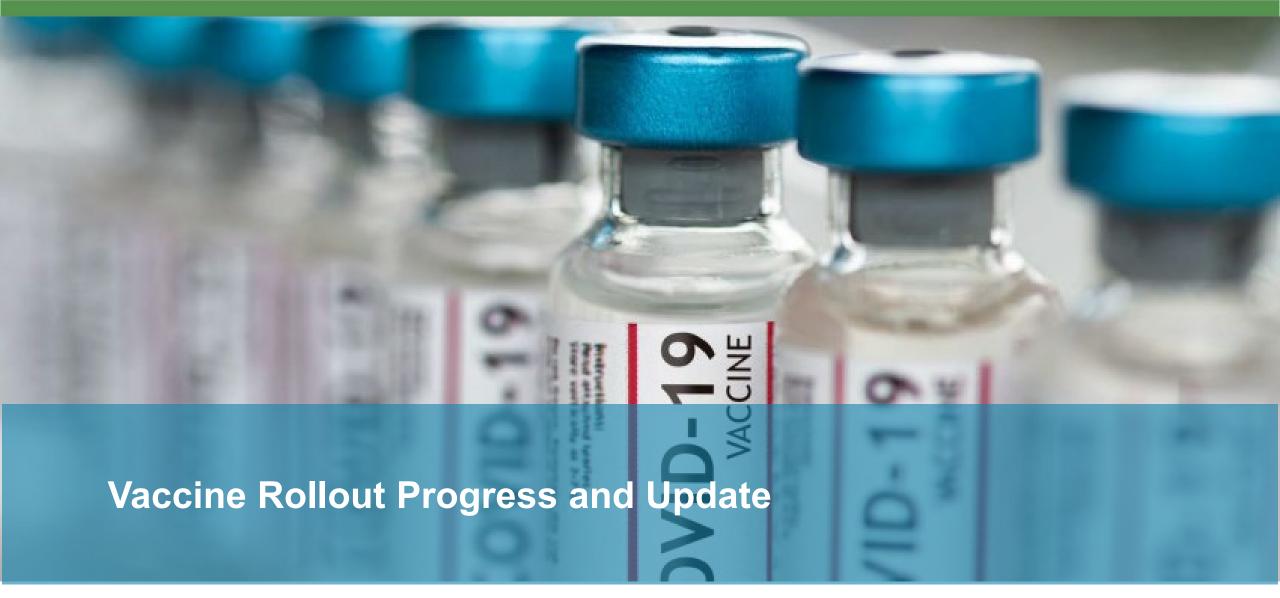
Fig: Percentage of variant COVID-19 cases with a link to travel, by Mar 22 2021



















### **COVID-19 vaccines: Recent progress (I)**

FEBRUARY MARCH March 6 Clinic opened at **Gellert Community** Centre, Georgetown February 21 Second doses for March 12 March 19 First doses for non March 16 long-term care and Clinic opened at Adults 75+ and high-risk retirement Joseph Brant Clinic opened at Indigenous high-risk retirement home residents FirstOntario Arts adults 55+ Hospital, home residents completed Burlington Centre, Milton became eligible completed March 26 March 3 March 9 March 14 March 15-18 Adults 70+ will Halton online Clinic opened at Clinic opened at First doses given become eligible booking system **Compass Point** St. Volodymyr to staff and for 80+ launched Cultural Centre. Bible Church. inmates at Oakville Burlington correctional facilities





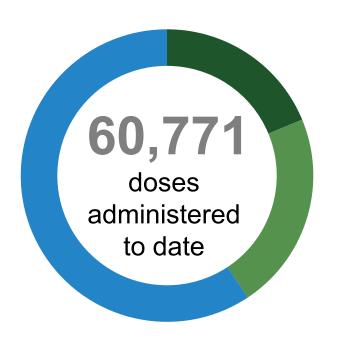






## COVID-19 vaccines: Recent progress (II)

As of end of day on March 22, 2021:



■ Halton Community Clinics (11,394 doses)

- Halton Region Public Health and Paramedic Mobile Teams (13,341 doses)
- Halton Healthcare Vaccination Centre (36,036 doses)









### **Mobile clinics**

Non high-risk retirement home residents

High-risk congregate setting residents



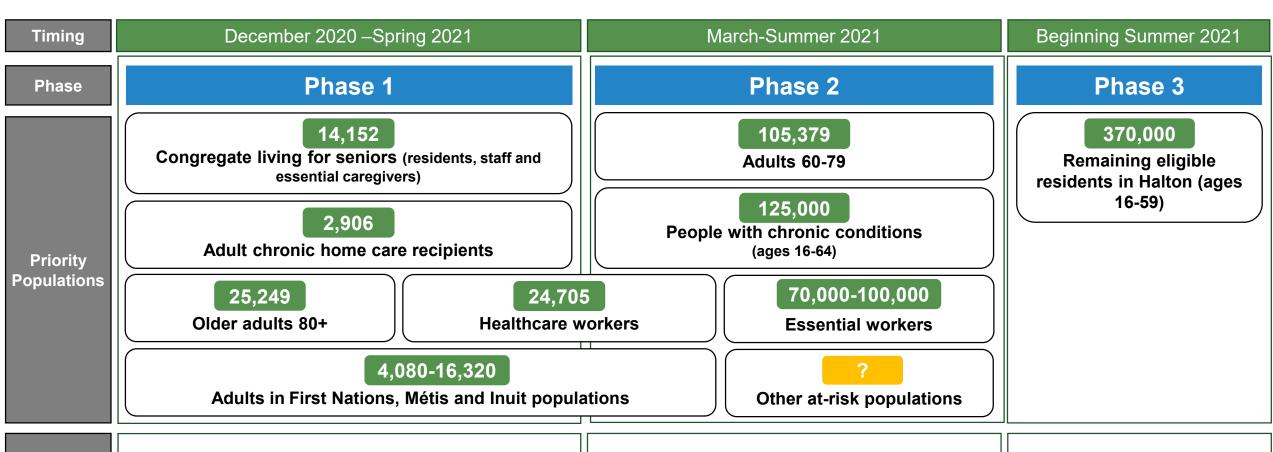








#### Vaccine Roll-out: Halton COVID-19 Vaccine Distribution Plan



Possible Vaccination Models (TBC)

- Mass Immunization Clinics (hospital-led)
- Mobile/On-site Immunization Clinics

- Mass Immunization Clinics (hospital-led)
- Mass Immunization Clinics (PHU-led)
- Mobile/On-site Immunization Clinics
- Other Clinics (Pharmacy, Healthcare Partners)

- Other Clinics (Pharmacy, Healthcare Partners)
- Mass Immunization Clinics (PHU-led)

# Current eligible priority populations



 Adults aged 75 years or older who live in Halton



 Highest, Very High and High priority healthcare workers who live or work in Halton



Indigenous adults aged 55 years or older who live in Halton



 Adults receiving home care from LHIN



 Staff and essential caregivers of Halton longterm care homes and retirement residences



Book appointments online at halton.ca/COVIDvaccines





# **Expanding eligibility**

- Please don't write notes for your patients – age and profession based eligibility
- Phase 2 will expand to include some medical conditions
- We will communicate eligibility and requirements for booking appointments



The following priority groups can now book their COVID-19 vaccination appointment easily through our online booking system:

- Residents 75 years of age and older
- First Nation, Métis and Inuit Peoples living in Halton (age 55+)
- Staff & essential caregivers of long-term care and retirement homes (who have not received their 1st dose yet)
- · Health care workers who live OR work in Halton (highest, very high and high priority groups)
- Adults receiving chronic home care (through a Local Health Integration Network or Home Care Agency)

For more information visit halton.ca/COVIDvaccines.













# Primary care and COVID-19 vaccination

Supply issues

LTCH/RRs

 Halton Healthcare

 Mobile clinics (Paramedics)



Current eligible populations

- Community clinics
- Exploring other options, e.g., physicians, pharmacies

















**Vaccines** 







# **COVID-19** vaccines



- For people 16 years and over
- 2 doses required,
- Storage & transport: frozen at -20 °C

### moderna

- For people 18 years and over
- 2 doses required
- Storage & transport: frozen at -20 °C

# **AstraZeneca**

- For people 18 years and over
- 2 doses require
- Storage & transport: refrigerated at 2-8 °C



- For people 18 years and over
- 1 dose required
- Storage & transport: refrigerated at 2-8 °C









### Vaccine effectiveness

Trial efficacy	Pfizer	Moderna	AstraZeneca	Janssen (J&J)
Overall efficacy rate (clinical trial data)	95.0%	94.1%	59.9%	66.9%
Efficacy rate against severe disease	>1-14 days after dose 2: <b>75-100</b> %	14 days after dose 2: <b>100%</b>	After dose 2: <b>100%</b>	28 days after dose: <b>85.4%</b>
Number of trial participants who developed severe disease	1 vaccine/9 placebo	0 vaccine/30 placebo	0 vaccine/8 placebo	4 weeks after: 5 vaccine/34 placebo











# Astra Zeneca safety

- Rare cases of unusual blood clots with low levels of blood platelets
- Health Canada assessed data and determined AZ vaccine not associated with increase in overall risk of blood clots
- European Medical Agency (EMA), has reviewed 20 million AZ vaccinations to date in Europe and UK and determined that it's a safe and effective vaccine and the benefits in protecting people outweigh the risks of side effects
- Ongoing safety monitoring continues





### Vaccine interval increased

- Vaccine interval increased to four months
- Increasing the number of people receiving the first dose earlier
- Increasing community level protection earlier
- This approach maximizes the number of people protected in the shortest possible time











# One dose provides good protection

- First dose of vaccine gives substantial protection within 2-3 weeks
- NACI recommendations to extend dose based on:
  - Review of recent scientific studies of vaccine efficacy & effectiveness
  - Real world effectiveness shows sustained high level of protection after first dose
  - Immunological principles and vaccine science
  - Modelling data from Public Health Agency of Canada that examined different strategies to prevent greatest numbers of symptomatic disease, hospitalizations and deaths.

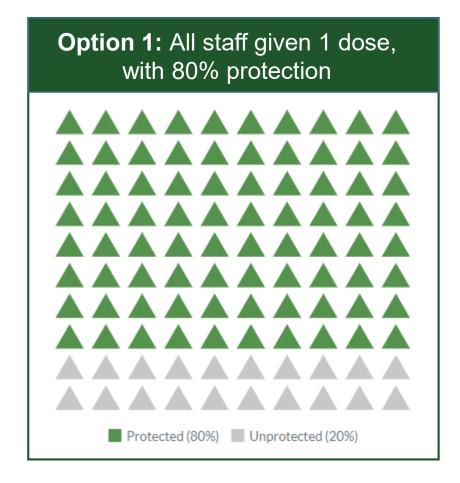


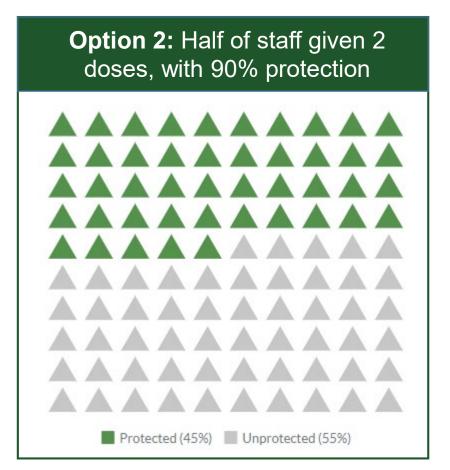
### Vaccine extended dose interval scenario

#### Scenario

You have 100 people, and 100 doses of vaccine to allocate.

Would you give one dose to all 100 people who would get 80% protection, or two doses to 50 people who would get 90% protection?















#### **Special Populations**

Ontario 🕅

Ministry of Health

#### COVID-19 Vaccination Recommendations for Special Populations

Version 3.0 March 11, 2021

#### Highlights of changes

- · Updated for AstraZeneca COVID-19 vaccine
- Updated Allergy recommendations
- · Updated for confirmation of counselling received
- · Updated for Children and Adolescents

This guidance provides basic information only. This document is not intended to provide or take the place of medical advice, diagnosis or treatment, or legal advice.

 Please check the Ministry of Health (MOH) <u>COVID-19</u> website regularly for updates to this document, mental health resources, and other information,

This document contains recommendations based upon the best current available scientific knowledge for COVID-19 vaccination in special populations and expert clinician advice. Recommendations for specific populations are subject to vaccine prioritization in accordance with <a href="https://documents.org/linearing-new-phase-special-phase-

Certain populations were not included in the Phase III clinical trials for current COVID-19 vaccines, or had very small representation, and require special consideration for COVID-19 vaccination. Evidence from clinical trial data is limited due to limitations in the size and duration of follow-up of trial populations; however, studies are ongoing. The evidence on COVID-19 disease and vaccines is evolving.

For these special populations, it is important that:

1|Page











# **Cancer and COVID-19** vaccination

- Time vaccination few days prior to chemotherapy cycles
- No contraindications for any:
  - Chemotherapy
  - Targeted therapy
  - Immunotherapy
  - Endocrine therapy
  - Radiation therapy



# **Cancer and COVID-19 Vaccine Eligibility**

All cancer patients SHOULD be vaccinated. Although vaccine efficacy may be less in those on active treatment, don't delay. ANY PROTECTION IS BETTER THAN NONE!







No contraindications





 <3 months since</li> Rituximab



- <3-6 months since</li> stem cell transplant
- <3 months since</li> **CAR T-cell therapy**

TALK TO ONCOLOGIST

- for any: · chemotherapy
- · targeted therapy
- immunotherapy
- · endocrine therapy
- radiation therapy

VACCINATE

- Any of the available COVID-19 vaccines can be used for cancer patients
- Time vaccination a few days prior to chemotherapy cycles to maximize chance of response
- Patients on prednisone (or equivalent) ≥ 20 mg/day may be too immunosupressed to respond to vaccination

### Who shouldn't be immunized





- People with proven immediate or anaphylactic hypersensitivity to any component of vaccine or its container, including polyethylene glycol (PEG)
- People with history of anaphylaxis after previous administration to the COVID-19 vaccine:
  - Should be referred to an allergist to determine the cause of the reaction and whether re-immunization can safely proceed.
  - Documentation of the discussion with the allergistimmunologist must be provided to the clinic and include a vaccination care plan, confirming that appropriate counselling on the safe administration of vaccine was provided





### Phase 2 health conditions

#### Highest-risk (442,000 people):

- Organ transplant recipients
- Hematopoietic stem cell transplant recipients
- People with neurological diseases in which respiratory function may be compromised (e.g., motor neuron disease, myasthenia gravis, multiple sclerosis)
- Haematological malignancy diagnosed less than 1 year ago
- Kidney disease eGFR< 30

#### High-risk (292,000 people):

- Obesity (BMI > 40)
- Other treatments causing immunosuppression (e.g., chemotherapy, immunity-weakening medications)
- Intellectual or developmental disabilities (e.g., Down Syndrome)

#### At-risk (2.2 million people):

- Immune deficiencies/autoimmune disorders
- Stroke/cerebrovascular disease
- Dementia
- **Diabetes**
- Liver disease
- All other cancers
- Respiratory diseases
- Spleen problems
- Heart disease
- Hypertension with end organ damage
- Diagnosis of mental disorder
- Substance use disorders
- Sickle Cell Disease
- Thalassemia
- Pregnancy
- Immunocompromising health conditions
- Other disabilities requiring direct support care in the community



























The Region ~



#### Information for Physicians

Home / For Business / Information for Physicians



**Resources Available** 

COVID-19 Resources, Directives and Guidance Documents

Public Health Updates for Halton Physicians
Focus on COVID-19 vaccination







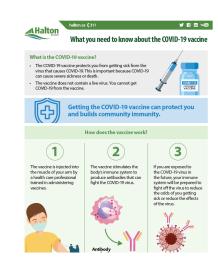




# Healthcare professional toolkit









#### On this page

- COVID-19 vaccination status
- · Current eligibility in Halton
- · Providing support for COVID-19 immunization
- · Continued education and training
- COVID-19 vaccine resources

Resources for health care providers

COVID-19 Vaccine Resources

Order printed resources, including posters, postcards, fact sheets and more.

Halton.ca/COVIDvaccines



Halton Region Public Health is now offering the COVID-19 vaccine to Indigenous adults (including First Nation, Métis & Inuit populations) who live in Halton and are 55 years of age and older.

To book an appointment:



Visit halton.ca/COVIDvaccines



Residents who require booking support can also call 311 and a customer service representative will assist in the booking process.











### **Patient resources**

# Looking for information on COVID-19 vaccines?

Here's where you can find up-to-date information:

- On our vaccine program and how vaccines work, visit halton.ca/COVIDvaccines
- On provincial vaccine rollout and eligibility criteria, visit ontario.ca/COVID19
- On vaccines approved for use in Canada, visit canada.ca

Remember to get your information from trusted sources.











# **Questions?**















